Contents

	List of Images	vii
	List of Abbreviations	ix
	Preface	xi
	Introduction	1
1.	What Is Islamophobia?	9
2.	The Historical Foundations of Islamophobia	35
3.	Colonialism, Orientalism, and the Clash of Civilizations	67
4.	9/11, the War on Terror, and the Rise of Political Islamophobia	101
	Image Gallery	145
5.	The "Islamic Threat" in Modern Europe	153
6.	Professional Islamophobia	205
7.	Muslims in the Media and at the Movies	233
8.	Islamophobia and Its Casualties	267
9.	Combating Islamophobia	311

Appendix: Interviewee Profiles	337
Glossary	341
Further Reading	347
Index	351